



SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY

THE STATUS OF OUR VITAL SIGNS

2019 Key Findings



District 5
June 17, 2019



Welcome!

Purpose of Today

- Learn about the health status of our county
- Share data to identify health trends and issues
- Gather community feedback
- Prioritize community health issues for community action

Community Vital Signs

Purpose – To Improve the Health of the Community

- A community health initiative developed by the community
- A framework for improving health outcomes
- Builds on the Countywide Vision, sets goals and priorities for action that encompass:
 - ❖ Policy, Education, Environment, and Systems change,
 - ❖ Quality, affordable, and accessible health care and prevention services
- Recognizes how sectors are interrelated and are part of the solution!

Community Vital Signs

Ultimate Goal – Improve the County’s Health Status

This requires Vital Signs to:

- Assess where we’ve been and where we are today
 - Did we improve, worsen, or remained the same?*
- Your feedback to identify the issues that affect the community’s health
- Your input to prioritize the issues for communitywide action

Community Health Survey

Please complete the survey and provide your feedback and perceptions on the issues that affect community health

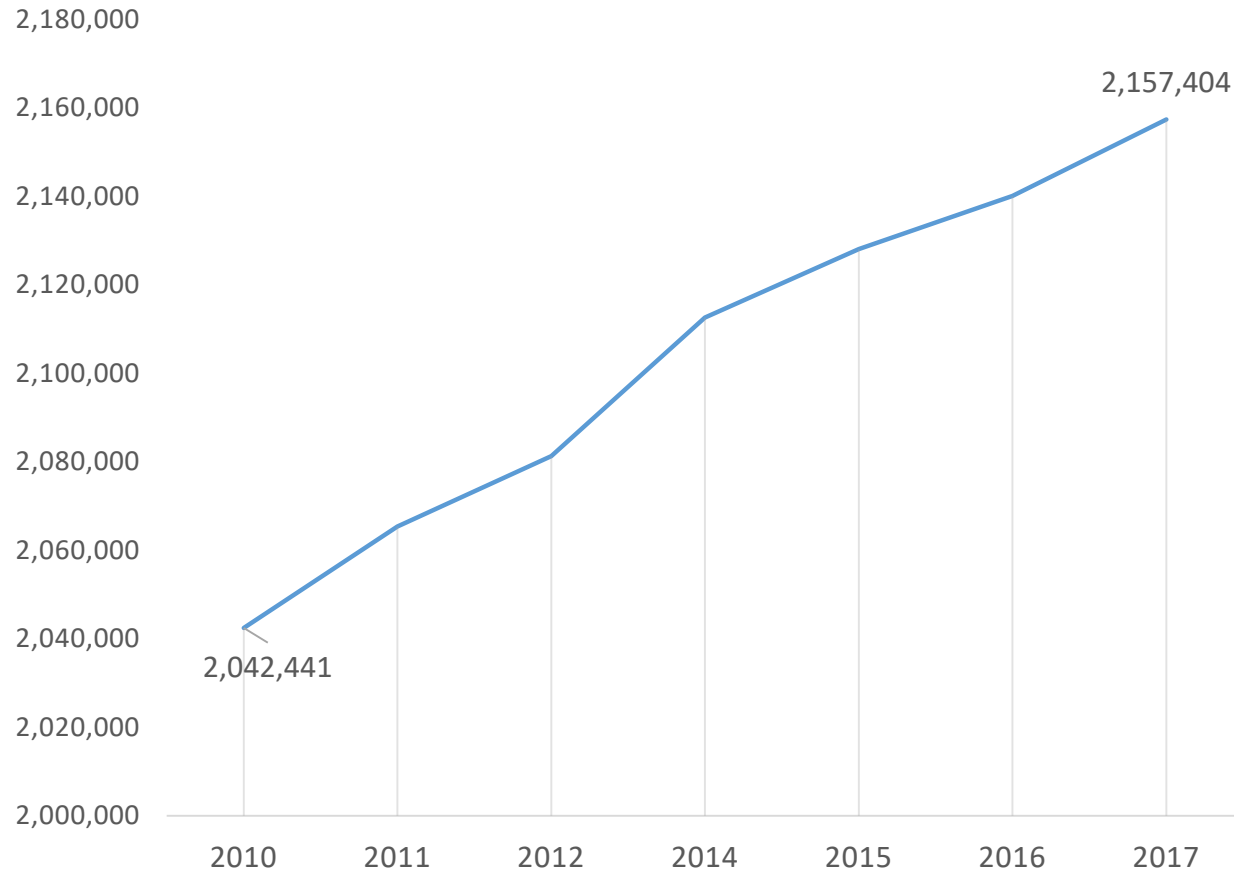
bit.ly/CVS_2019 – *case sensitive*

Demographic Profile



THE STATUS OF OUR VITAL SIGNS
2019 Key Findings

Total Population



A Growing Population

- The population in San Bernardino County has grown by 5.6% from 2010 to 2017.
- Some cities have seen higher growth:
 - Chino (14.8%), Chino Hills (7.1%), or Fontana (7.6%);
- Other cities have seen stagnant growth:
 - San Bernardino City (3.0%), or Redlands (3.7%).

Race and Ethnicity

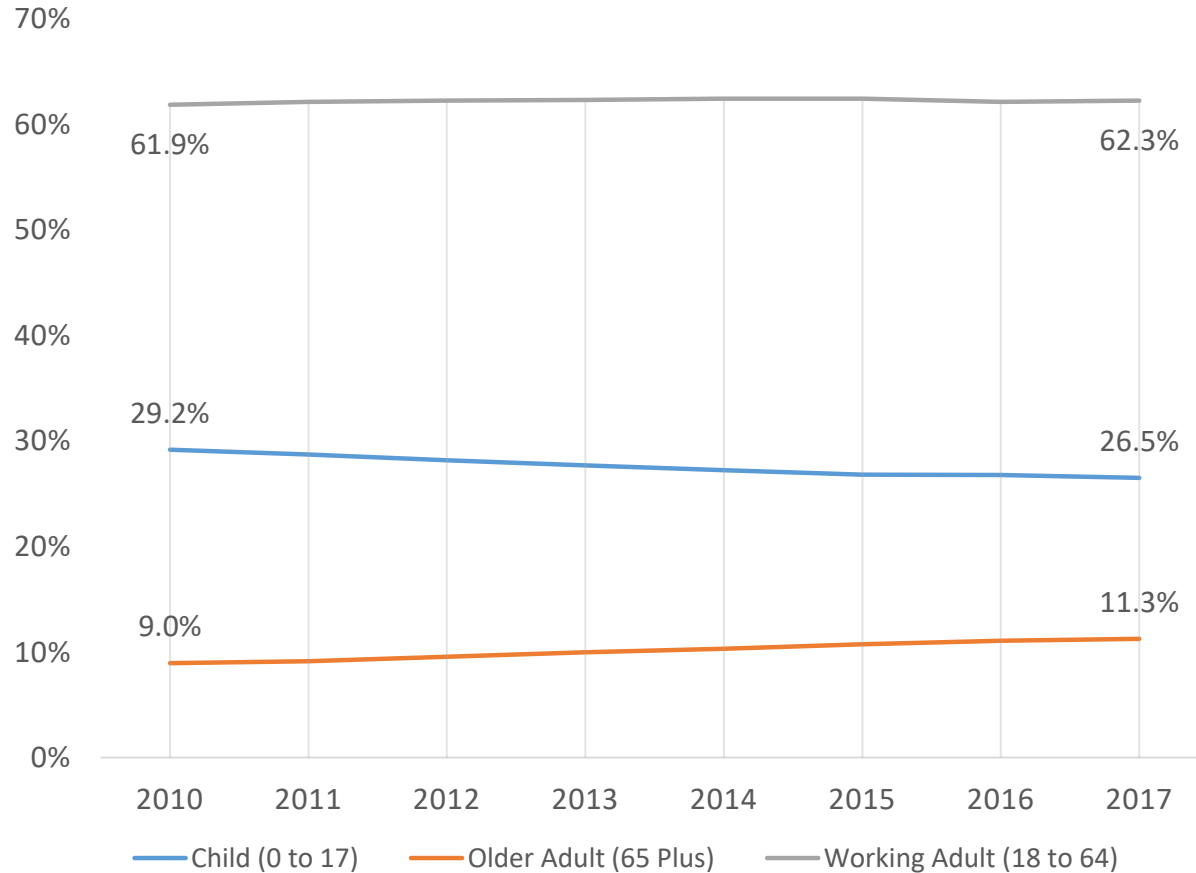
The Strength of Diversity

- In 2012, SBC County became a county where the majority of the population was Hispanic or Latino.
- At that time, the second highest represented group were Non-Hispanic Whites at 31.9%.

Population by Age

An Aging Demographic

- In general, the share of the population in San Bernardino County aged 0 to 17 is decreasing, while the share of the population in San Bernardino County aged 65 plus is increasing.



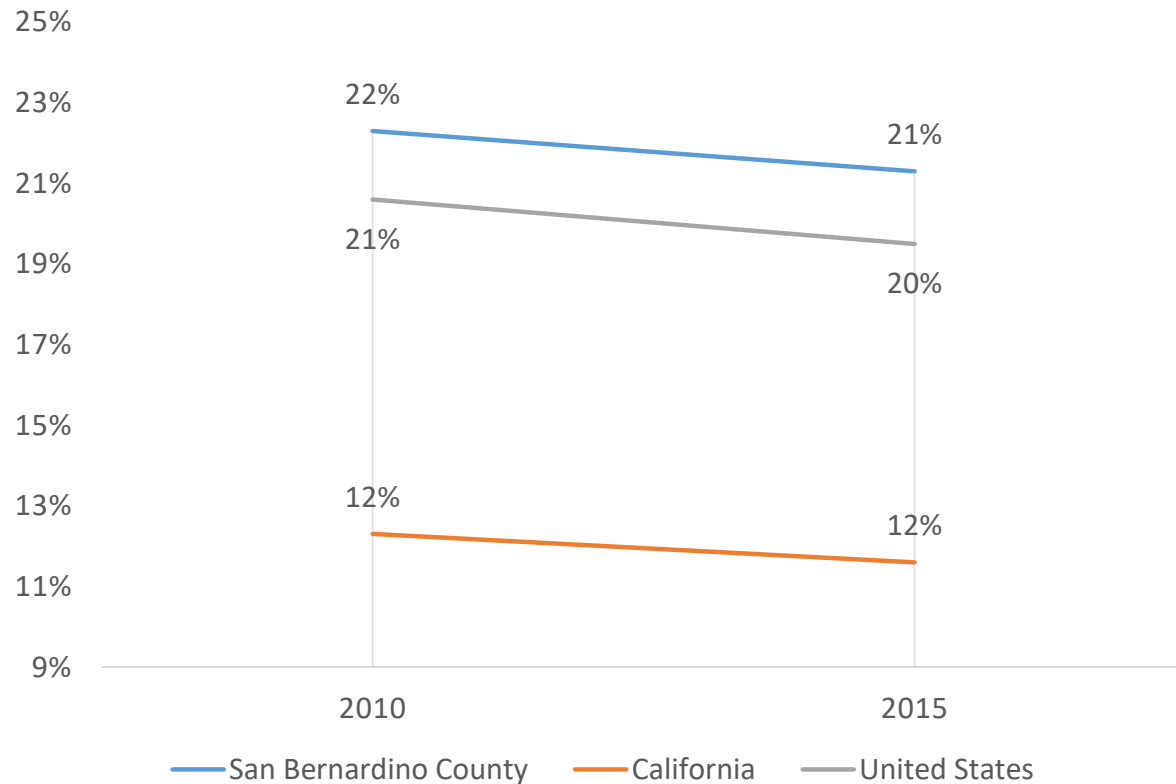


San Bernardino County
HEALTH AND WELLNESS

Nutrition (Food Deserts)

Is Good Health Out of Reach?

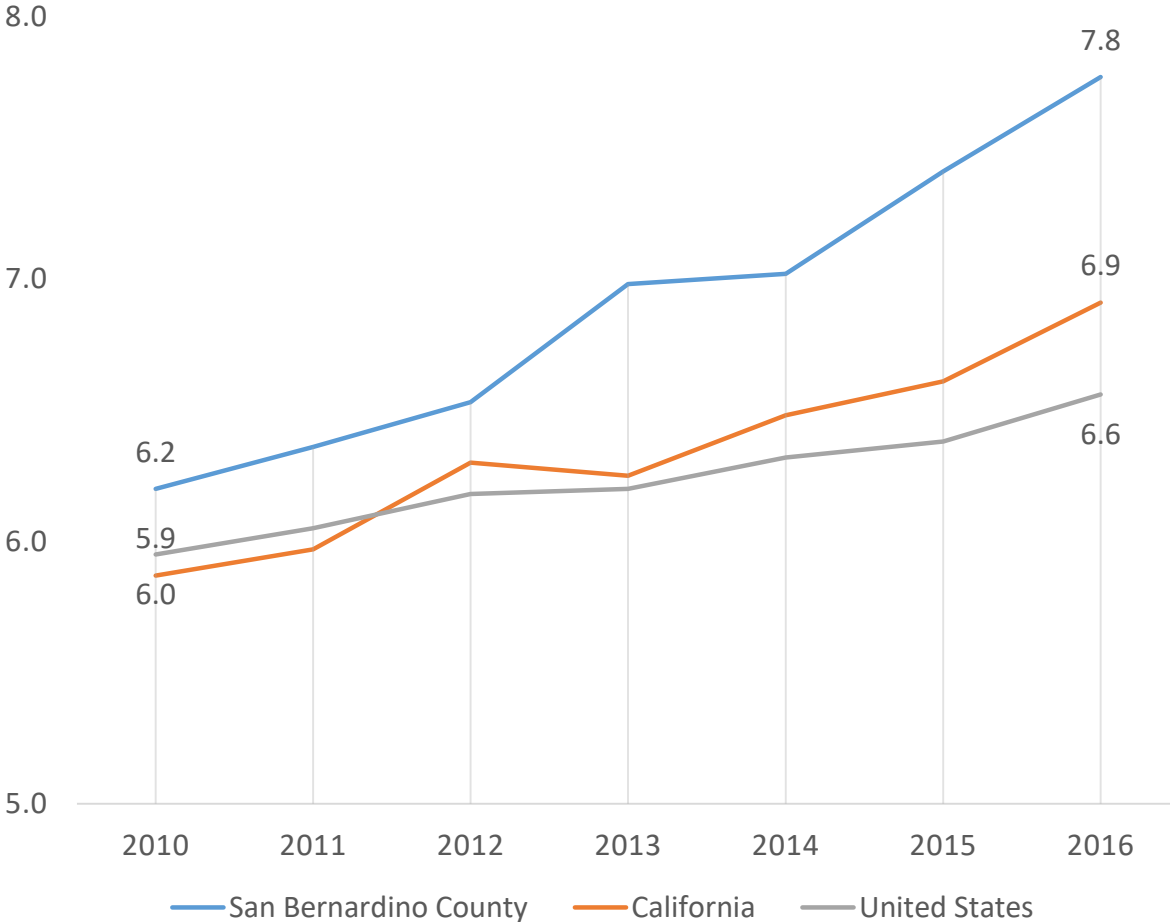
- In the County of San Bernardino 21.3% of our population was more than 1.0 mile away from access to healthy foods.



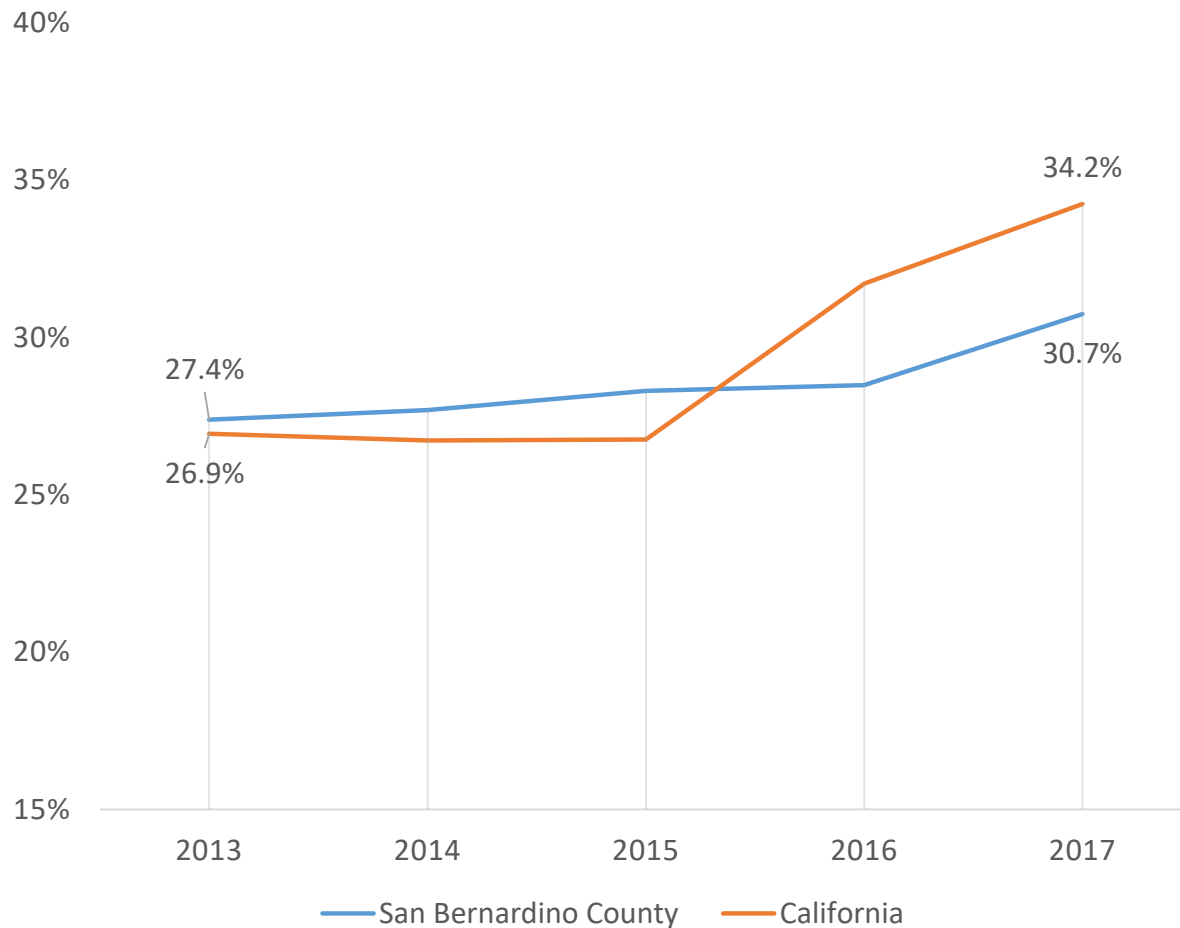
Nutrition (RFEI)

Is good health out of reach?

- The ratio of fast food/convenience stores to supermarkets was higher in San Bernardino County than in the state of California or the United States. From 2010 to 2016 in San Bernardino County, this ratio grew from 5.8 to 7.8.



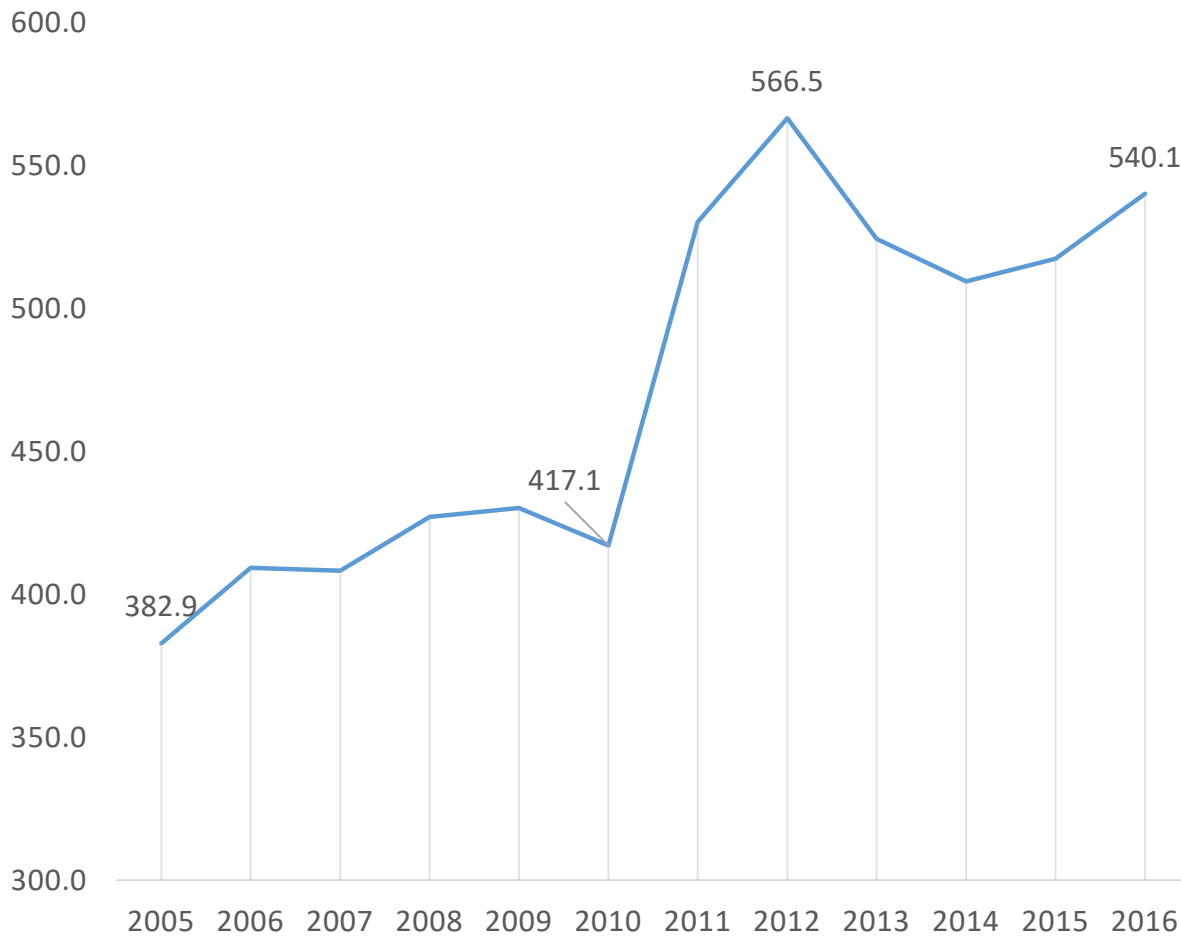
Children's Preventive Oral Health Services



Oral Health Means Overall Health

- Preventive dental service for the ages 0-5 in San Bernardino County has risen by 3.3% from 2010 to 2017. However, we are still lower than the state rate of 34.2%.

Chlamydia



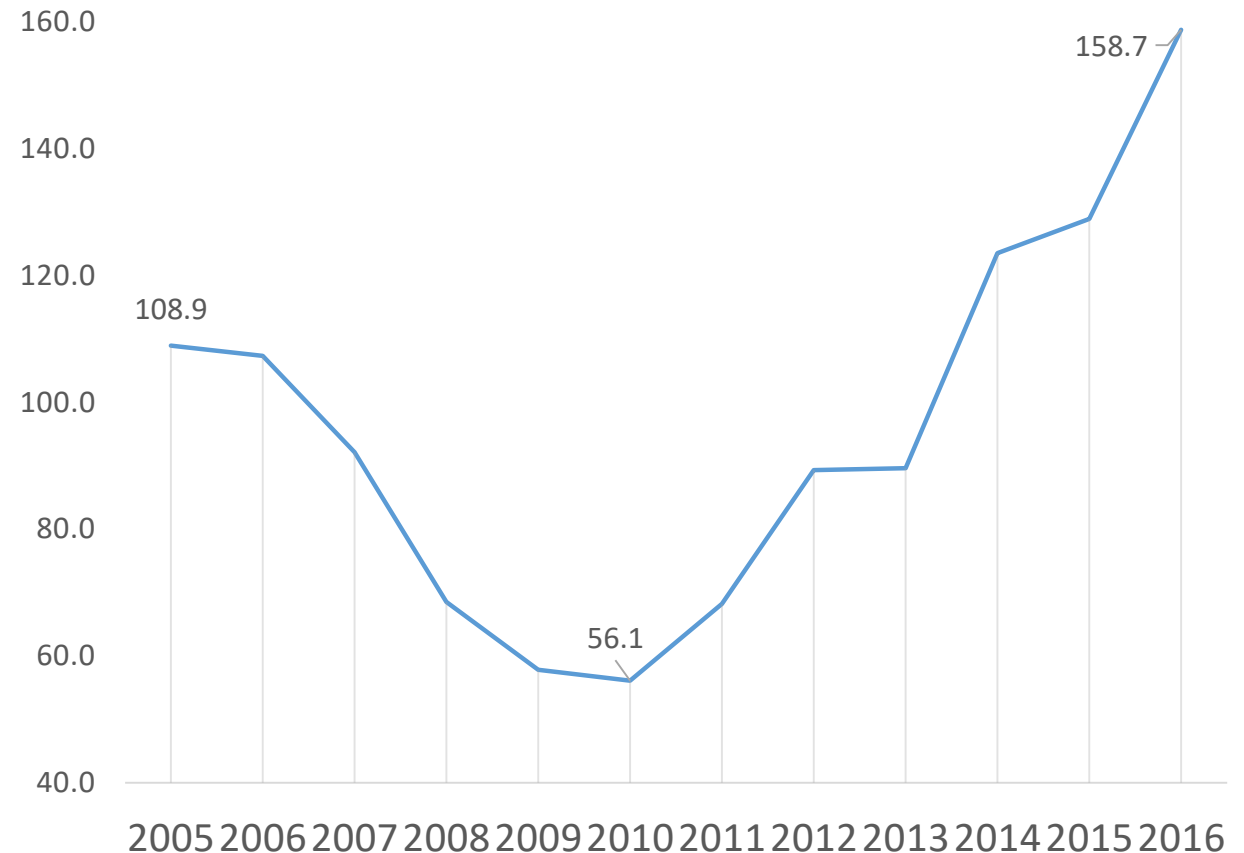
Our Growing Public Health Crisis

- There has been a gradual increase in chlamydia rates since 2005.
- In 2017, San Bernardino County ranked 14th among all counties in the United States for total number of cases.
- Young adults aged 15-29 accounted for most (80.3%) cases in the County in 2017.

Gonorrhea

Our Growing Public Health Crisis

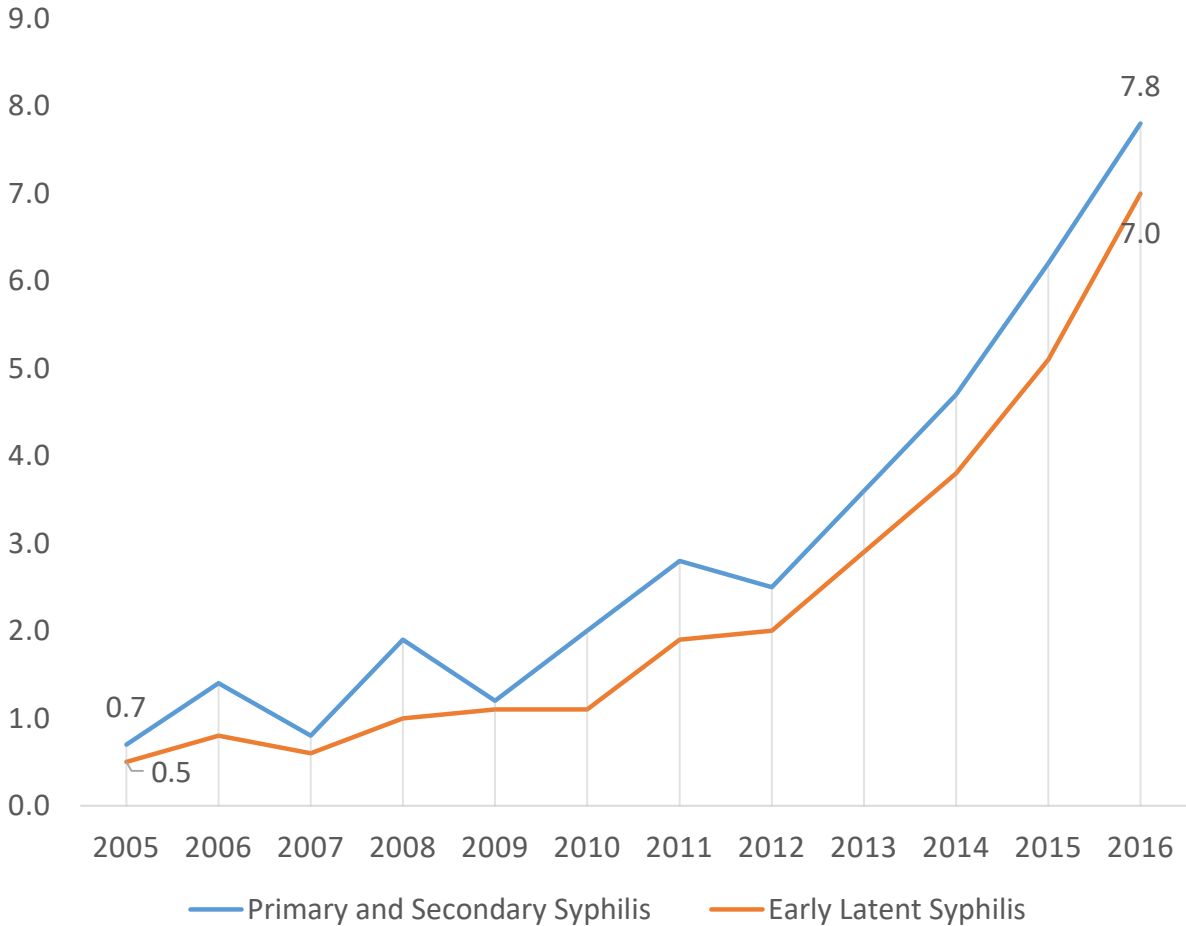
- Gonorrhea rates (per 100K) decreased in 2005 from 108.9 to 56.1 cases in 2010, but then increased dramatically from 56.1 to 158.7 in 2016.
- In 2017, San Bernardino County ranked 23rd among all counties in the United States for total number of cases.
- Young adults aged 15-29 accounted for more than half (63.0%) of all gonorrhea cases in the County in 2017.



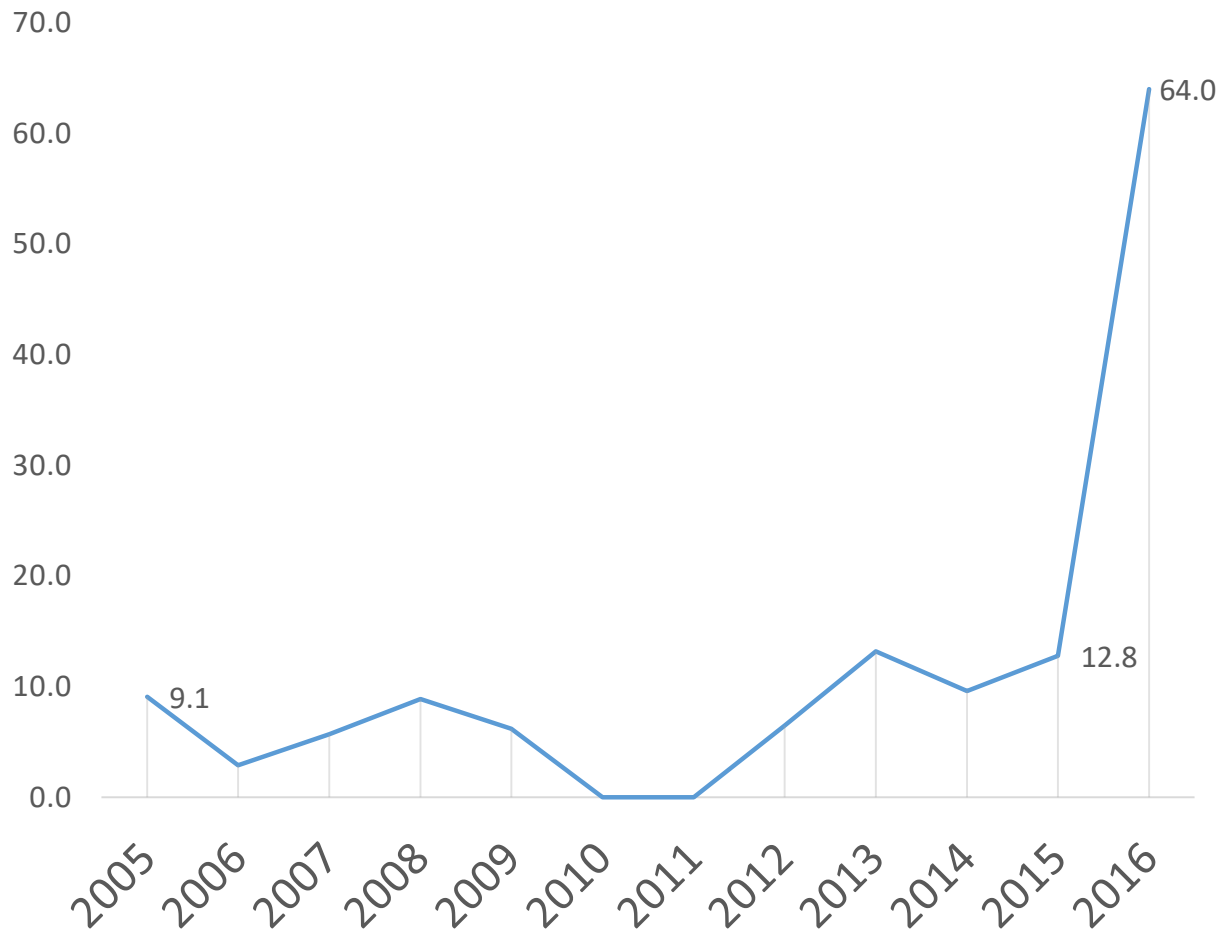
Syphilis

Our Growing Public Health Crisis

- Primary/secondary syphilis rates (per 100K) in San Bernardino County have increased dramatically since 2005, from less than 1 to nearly 8 for every 100k, in 2016.
- In 2017, San Bernardino County ranked 31th in the number of reported primary and secondary syphilis cases in the United States.



Congenital Syphilis



Our Growing Public Health Crisis

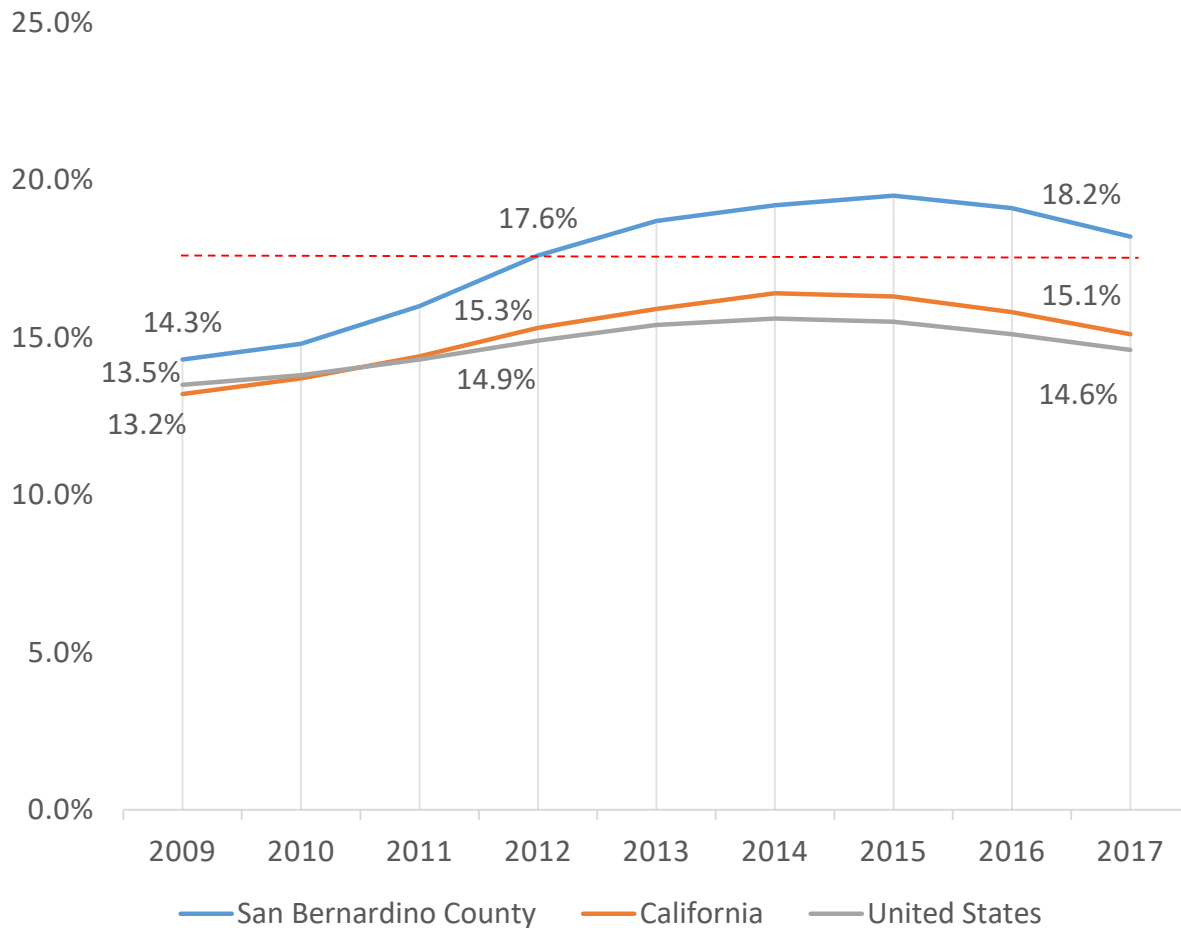
- In a single year, the rate of congenital syphilis (per 100K) increased from 12.8 in 2015 to 64.0 in 2016.
- The number of congenital syphilis cases in the County increased by 70.0% from 2015 to 2016.



San Bernardino County
ECONOMY

Poverty

A Cause and Consequence of Poor Health

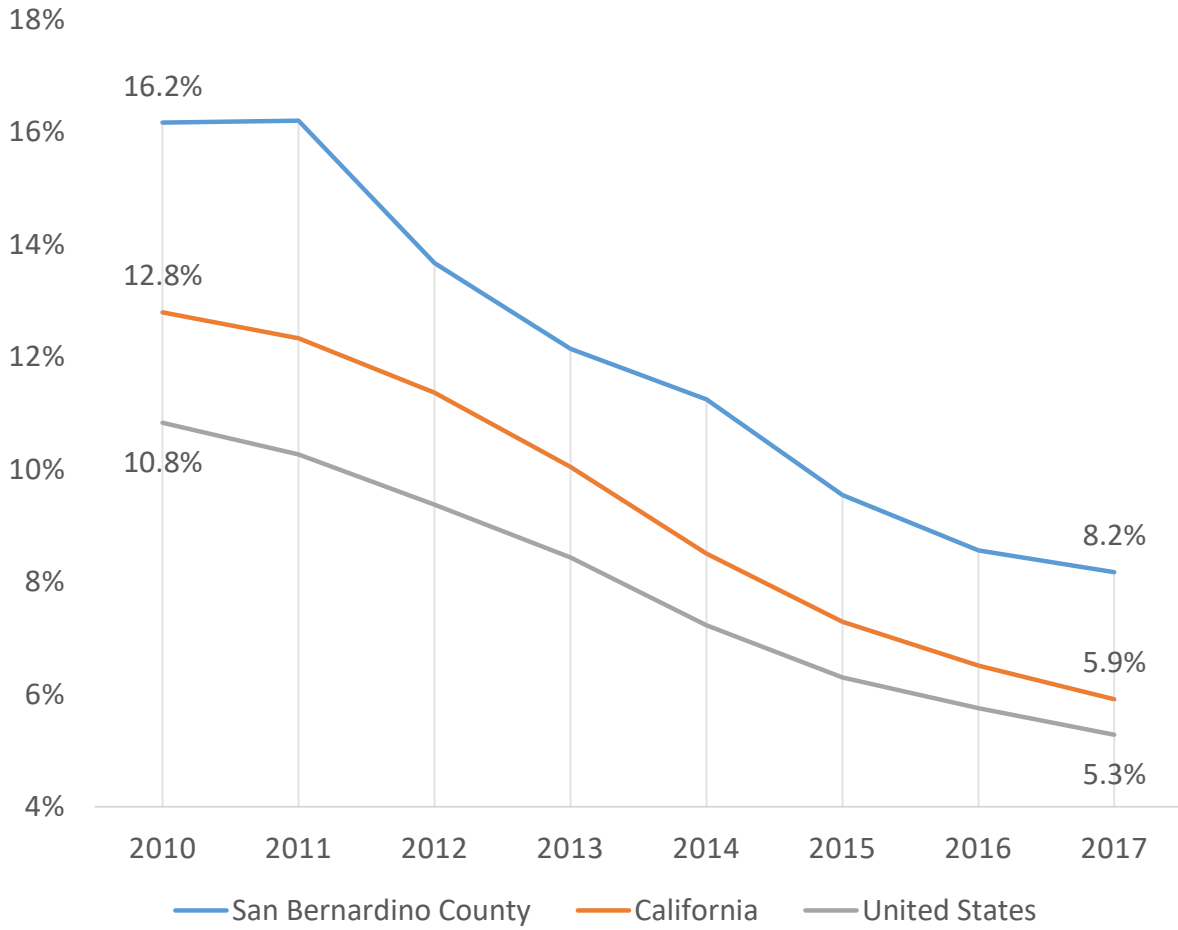


- Current poverty rates continue to be higher than the rates in 2012.
 - However, since 2015, we have seen a gradual decline in poverty rates for the County.
 - San Bernardino County continue to be higher than the State and the US.

Unemployment

It's More Than Just a Paycheck

- The unemployment rate for San Bernardino today is nearly half compared to the rate in 2010 (16.2% vs. 8.2%).
- Although the unemployment rate for San Bernardino has been its lowest since 2010, it is still significantly higher compared to the California and US rates.



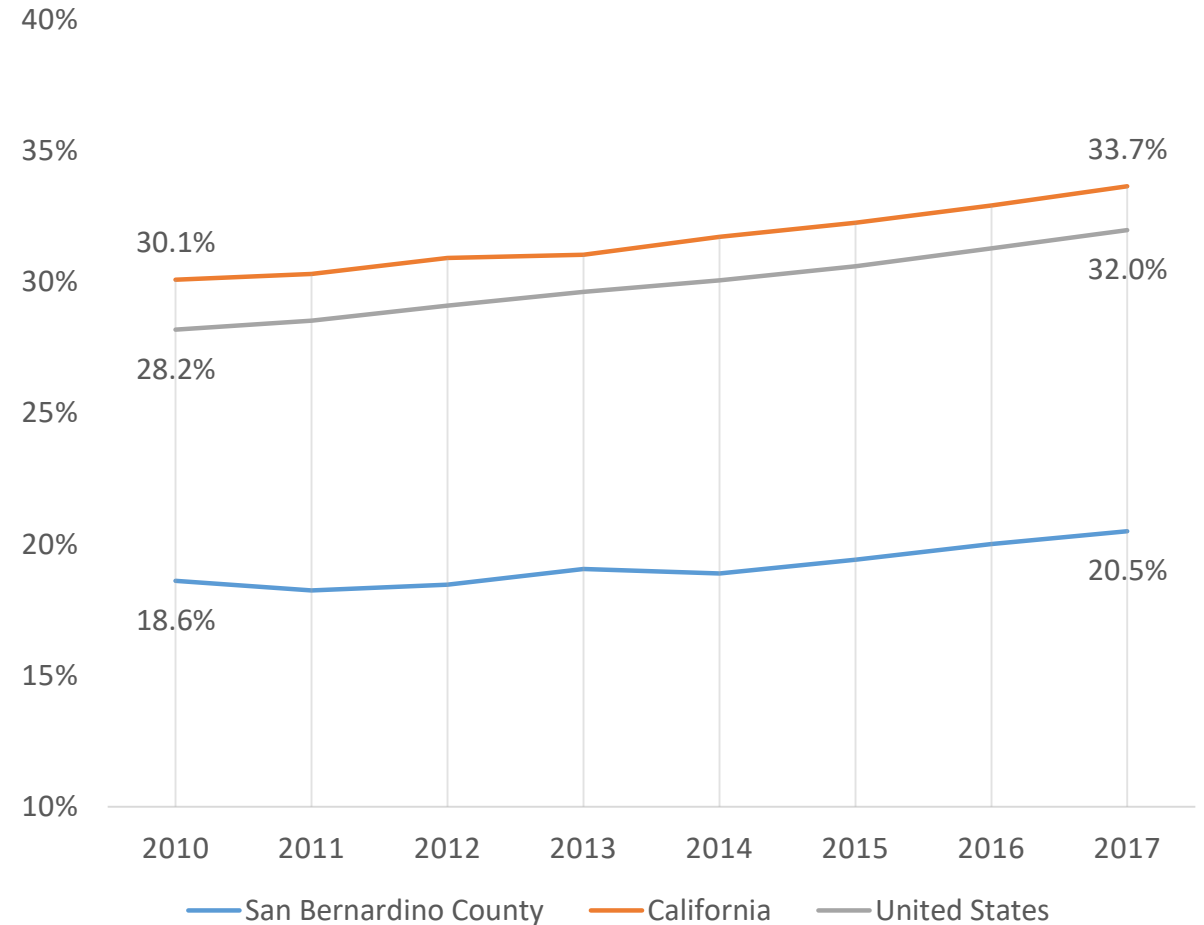


San Bernardino County
EDUCATION

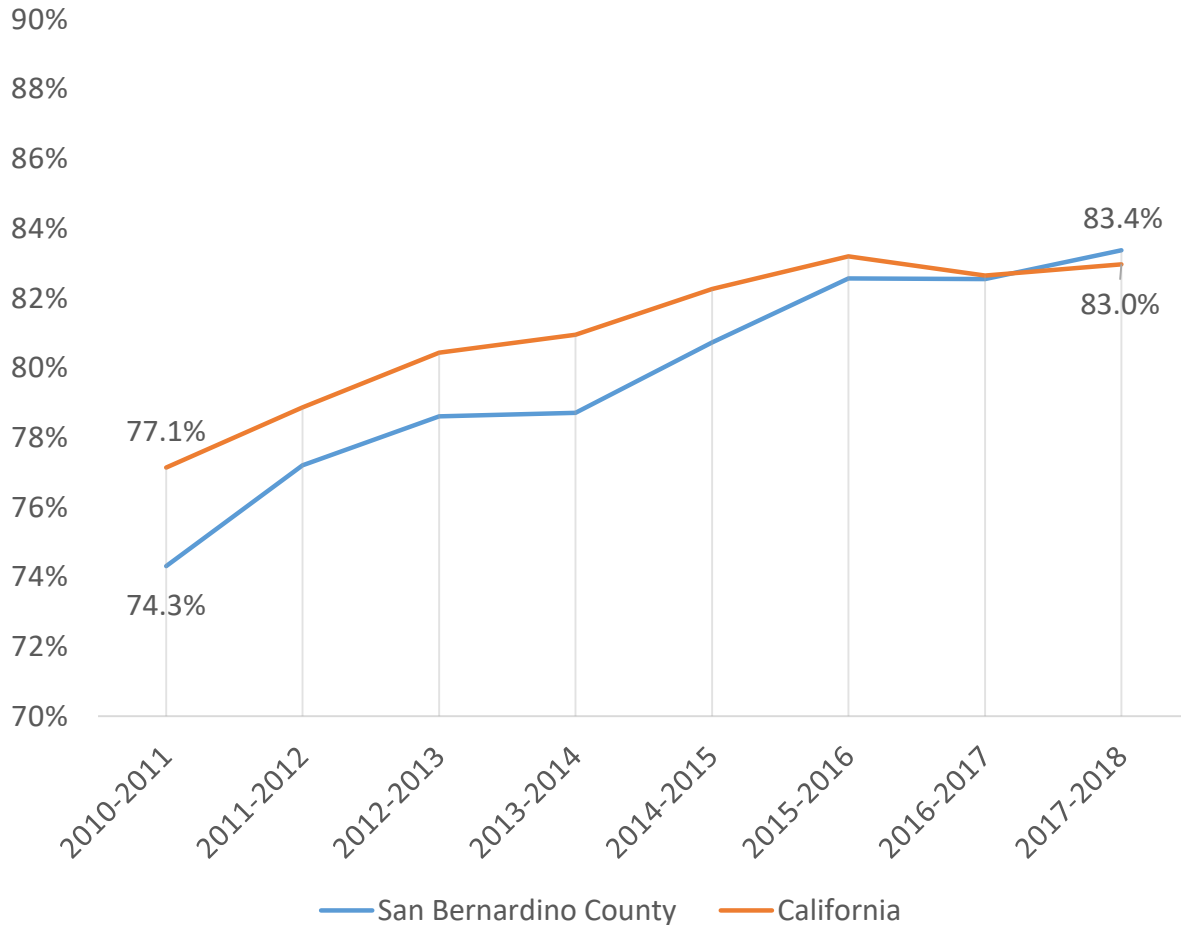
Educational Attainment

Better education = Healthier lives

- While the trend for the State, the Nation, and SBC has slowly been increasing, SBC is still below.



High School Graduation Rates



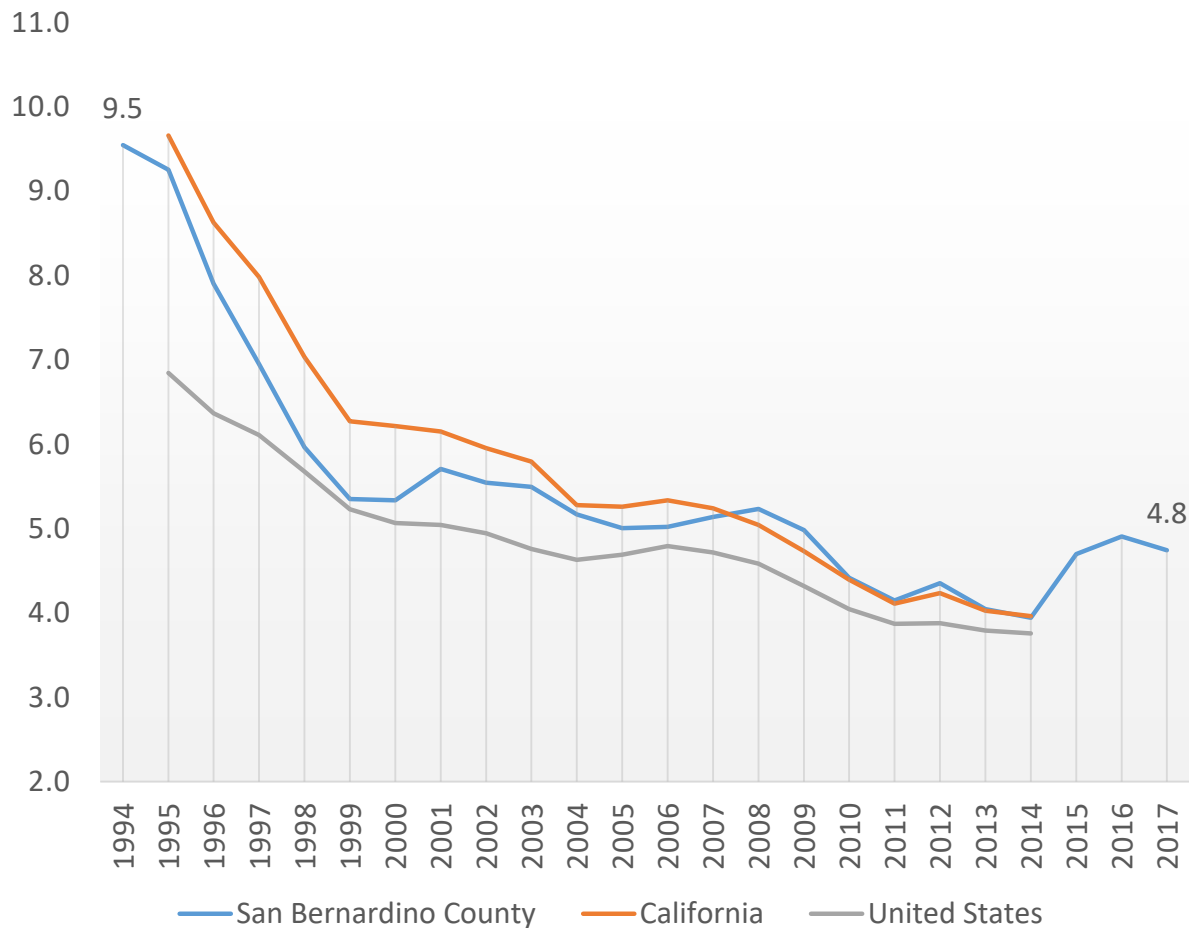
A First Step to Increasing Opportunities

- The trend for both the State and the County of San Bernardino has been increasing. Although in the past few years, the high school graduation rate has plateaued.
- In 2017-18, San Bernardino County had a higher high school graduation rate higher than that of the state.



San Bernardino County
SAFETY

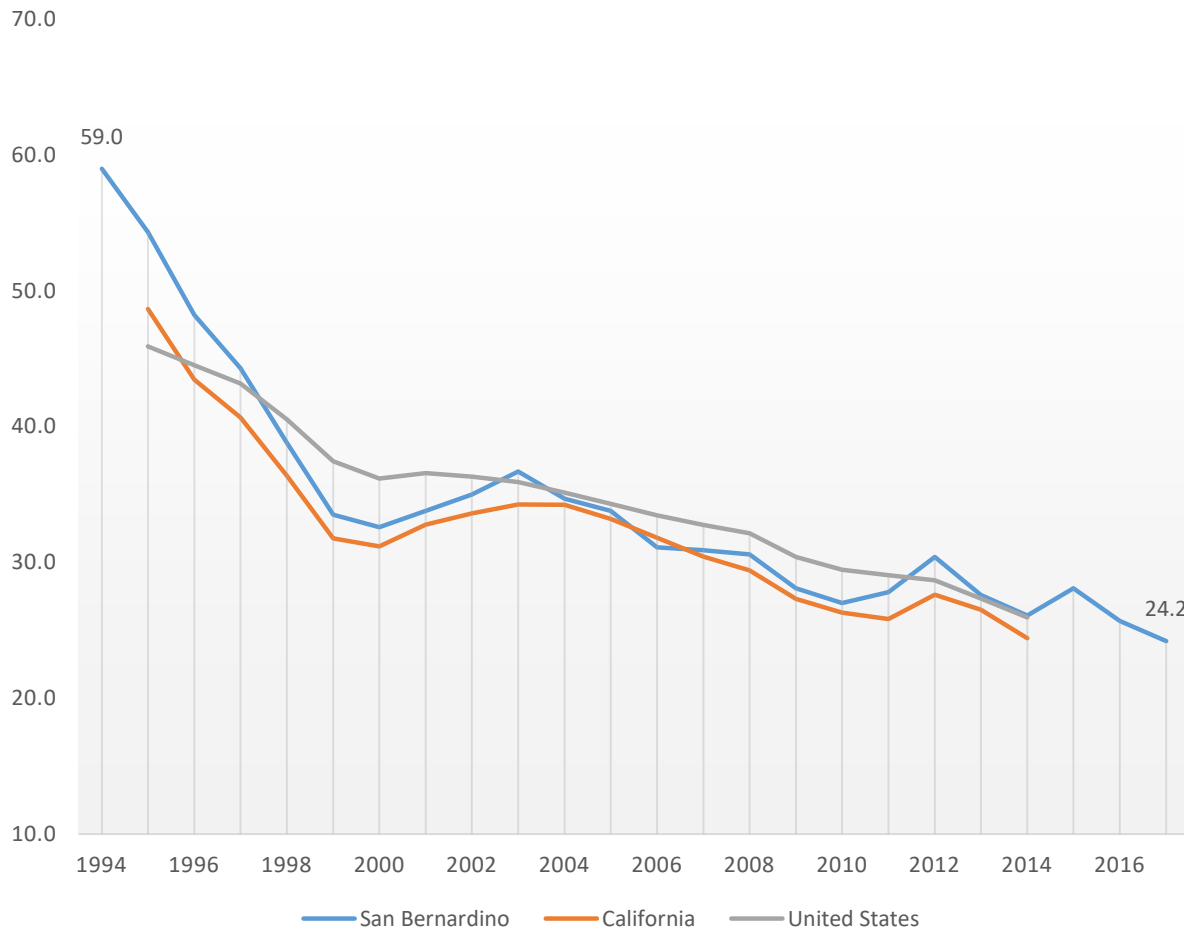
Community Safety (Violent Crime)



Creating Safe and Active Neighborhoods

- Violent Crimes have decreased by 50% since 1994.
 - However, the rate of violent crime in 2017 is higher than 2012. The countywide rate increased from 4.1, per every 1,000 people, to 4.8 for 2017.

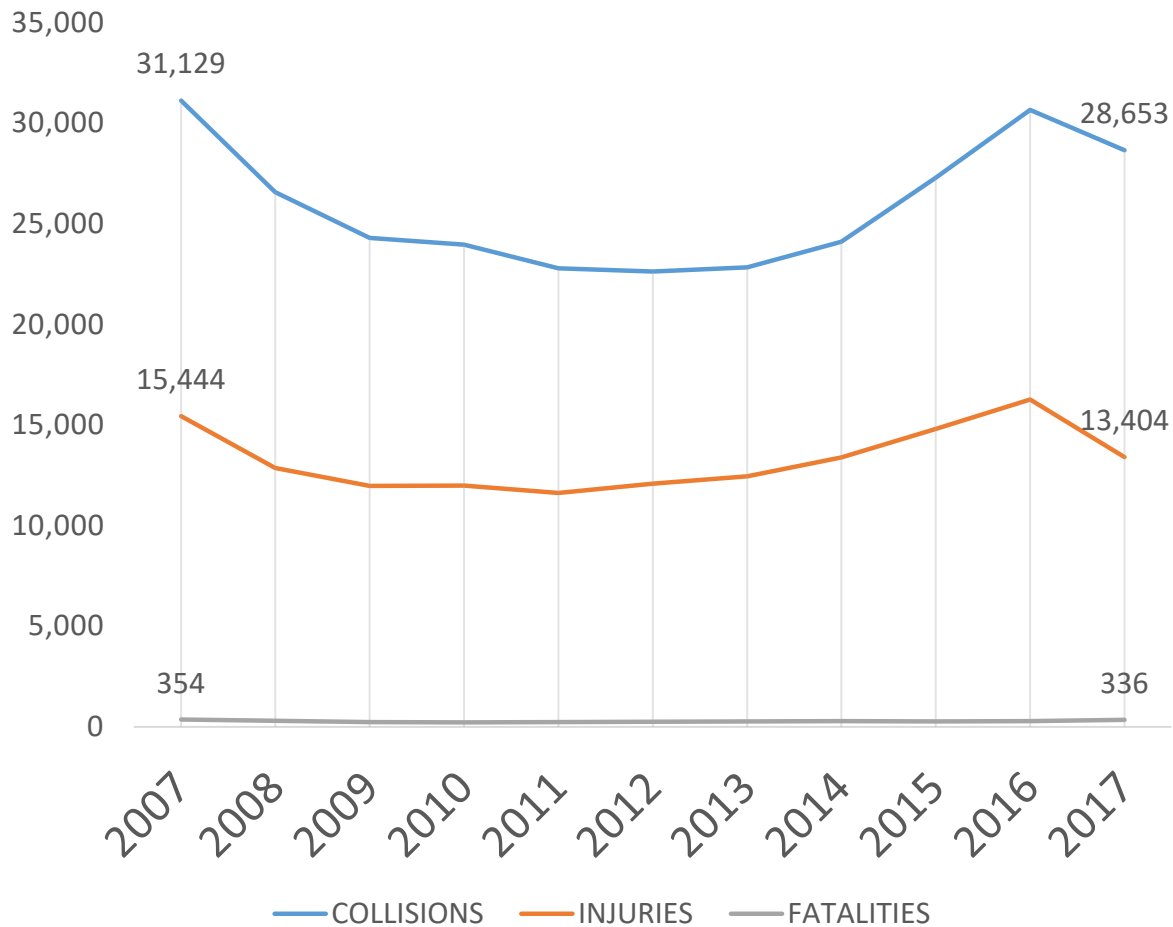
Community Safety (Property Crime)



Creating Safe and Active Neighborhoods

- Since the year 2000, the rate of property crime in San Bernardino County has been higher than the rate for California (except in 2006).
- While remaining higher than California rate, property crime in San Bernardino County has decreased by 59% since 1994.

Traffic Collisions



Ensuring We Can Live an Active Lifestyle

- San Bernardino County has experienced reductions in traffic-related fatalities and serious injuries over more than the past decade, though there has been an uptick in serious injuries over the past couple of years. On average, 300 people die in traffic collisions, 740 are seriously injured, and 14,000 people are injured each year in San Bernardino County

Brainstorm Session

1. Which of the topics discussed today is MOST important that we need to address?

Why is it most important?

2. What resources are lacking in your community?

3. For you personally:

a. What would help improve the quality of your life?

b. What resources would help you to live a healthier life?

Group Discussions & Reporting Out

Closing and Next Steps

- Compile your feedback
- SC will prioritize areas to focus on
- Update the County's Community Transformation Plan

Thank you!

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For more information visit: www.communityvitalsigns.org